

CONTEMPORARY PERSIAN HAIKU

Selected and translated by Massih TALEBIAN



About 45 years ago, an Iranian poet and painter, Mr. Sohrab Sepehri, visited Japan to take a painting course. He became familiar with haiku at that time, and translated about ten Japanese haiku into the Persian (Iranian) language. Thinking of haiku as a short poem, but lacking an understanding of the genre, he was unable to ascertain the spirit of the haiku form.

On his return to Iran, and influenced by haiku, Sepehri, like the Western Imagists in the 1920's, adopted a haiku-like style. Many Iranian critics believe that his best poems were written after this trip. He also wrote long poems in which imagery became the central core, allowing him to express his feelings via the use of concrete images.

In 1986 another famous Iranian poet, Ahmad Shamlou, in cooperation with the Zen and Buddhist text translator, E. Pashayi, translated part of Volume I, *Haiku* and Volume I, *History of Haiku* by R.H. Blyth, which is the first Persian book to officially introduce Japanese haiku to the Iranians, featuring haiku composed by Bashō, Buson, Issa, Shiki and the ten disciples of Bashō.

Following the R.H. Blyth translations, it took another 10 years before Iranian poets started to write short poems emulating the haiku form, but most of these short poems, like Sepehri's, lacked the "poetic spirit" which Matsuo Bashō believed to be the main feature of a haiku.

Since that time, and via the Internet, Iranian poets have encountered the international haiku movement, with the result that there are now many haiku enthusiasts in Iran. Many have their own weblogs, and some have published.

The purpose of this short paper is to introduce some Persian contemporary haiku-like short poems from the past two decades, sorted chronologically.

The English translations are my own, in which I attempt to convey the main images, as well as each poem's individual poetic spirit.

PART I

Part I contains haiku written during 2014, while Part 2 date from more than four years ago. As is evident, recent Persian haiku is adapting itself not only to the aesthetics particular to this genre, but also to its form and sensibility.

Mrs. Fatima Atash-Sokhan

singing lullaby . . .
the baby cicadas too
with their mothers

...ی‌الال
مه‌اه کی‌ج‌ج‌ج
ناش‌ردام‌اب

Mrs. Mandana Mobki

visiting cemetery . . .
today's spider hunting
few citrus blossoms

...روب‌ق‌له‌ا‌ت‌ر‌ای‌ز
ت‌وب‌کن‌ع‌ز‌ور‌ما‌د‌ی‌ص
ج‌ن‌ر‌ان‌را‌ه‌ب‌د‌ن‌چ

weeping willow
releasing drop by drop
the last night rain

...ن‌ون‌ج‌م‌د‌ی‌ب
د‌ن‌ک‌ی‌م‌ا‌و‌ر‌ط‌ق‌ر‌ط‌ق
ب‌ش‌ی‌د‌ن‌ا‌ر‌ا‌ب

sudden hailstone . . .
one is melting slowly
on my nape

...گ‌ن‌و‌گ‌ت‌ن‌ا‌ه‌گ‌ان
م‌ا‌ر‌آ‌د‌و‌ش‌ی‌م‌ب‌آ‌ی‌ک‌ی
م‌ن‌د‌ر‌گ‌ت‌ش‌پ

Mrs. Forough Foroutani

autumn night . . .
how glister the teeth
of the stray dog

ی‌ز‌ی‌ی‌ا‌پ‌ب‌ش
ن‌ا‌د‌ن‌د‌د‌ش‌خ‌ر‌د‌ی‌م‌ه‌چ
د‌ر‌گ‌ل‌و‌گ‌س‌ن‌ی‌ا

Mrs. Marjan Jalal-Mousavi

the crow's caw,
behind the widow
crescent moon

...غ‌ال‌ک‌ر‌اق‌ر‌اق
ه‌و‌ی‌ب‌ن‌ز‌ر‌س‌ت‌ش‌پ
د‌ام‌ل‌ال‌ه

moonlight beam
wrapping on my body,
the jasmine scent

ب‌ا‌ت‌ه‌م‌د‌ر
م‌ن‌ت‌ر‌ب‌ه‌د‌ی‌چ‌ی‌پ
س‌ا‌ی‌ی‌و‌ب

Mrs. Zohreh Zahedi

plum blossoms . . .
chuckle to each other
as reconcile again

... اه هفوكش
مى دنخيم مه هب
يتشأ ةظحل

a starry night . . .
we back home through
the longer path

... هراتسرب ي بش
مى درگ يم زاب هناخ هب
رتروود ىرىسم زا

Mrs. Vida Moazami

in my hut
candle,book and the moon
how wealthy!

ما هبلك رد
، هام و باتك و عمش
ىلانم و لام هچ

candle in the wind,
becoming short and long
the last breaths

... داب رد ى عمش
دوش يم هانتوك و دنلب
اه سفن ني رخأ

a long night . . .
gazin at serum bag
drop by drop

... دنلب ي بش
مُيس هب م ا هتخود مشچ
هرطق ... هرطق

Mr. Ali Beik

wild geeze . . .
flying in a 7-shape flock
but they are nine

يشحو ى افزاغ
، دن تغريم تفه لكش
ات هُن ى لو

first day of school,
singing for my daughter
while driving

، هسردم زور نى لوا
هرتخد ى ارب نامرف تشپ
زاوا ريز ما هدر

falling leaves . . .
telling the cat unawares
O' my son

نازير گرب
هبرگ هب هاگآ دوخان
!مرسپ متفگ

Mr. Massih Talebian

a night trip . . .
passing a town asleep
under the full moon

، رفس رد ه نابش
باوخ ى رهش زا رذگ
مادت هام ريز

this autumn dusk,
why the crow gazing at
the same road I pace?

، زى اب بورغ نى
رب هتخود مشچ غالك ارچ
؟نم هك هار نى مه

my words
isn't just one or two
as yours,cuckoo . . .

نم یاه فرح
تسین هک اتود ی کی
... وکوک وت لثم

for a moment
taking my hat off,the moon
above the town

یا هظحل یارب
، مرادی عرب رس زا هالک
رهش یالاب هام

the hazy moon . . .
munching my moustache
amid a dream

... دولآ هم هام
هوج یم دوخ لی بیس
ایور کی نایم

a worn sandal . . .
for sure a warbler too
has also been here

...هنهک لدنص کی
مه ی کواکچ نم تح
فارطا نی هدوب

snow covered peak
Beyond the invisible village
orangish red

تسین ادیپ هدهده
شروپ فرب هلق رتوسن آ ام
تسا یجیزان خرس

Mr. Ali Shalkouhi

a long night . . .
stirring the warm ashes
with the last firewood

...دنلب یبش
هرگ رتس کاخ ندمه
ببوچ نی رخ آب

the dead dragonfly,
folding and unfolding wings
with each breeze

،هدرم کقاجنس
دنزم لاب کهرن هر
میسنره اب

a cicada cries
somewhere in the yard,
not know where

طایح یاج کی
منادی من ،ش یاجک الاح
ی کیری جریج

Miss Leila Rezaei

the maple leaves
along with the dandelions,
all in the wind

ارفایاه گوب
... اه کدصاق هارمه
داب رب ودره

sound of the wind,
my mother is praying
deep in the dark

... داب یادص
ی کی رات رد مردام
دوریم هدهس

Mr. Kambiz Kakavand

how the day
is more bright with you
O sunflower

ار زور ردقچ
ینک یم نشور وت
نادرگباتغآ لگ

Mr. Kaveh Goharin

for a moment
on my father tombstone
the ladybird rests

دوس آی مد
مردپ رازم گنسرپ
کزودش فک

a brothel quarter . . .
in the crowd of houses
scent of loneliness

ییاهنت یوب
اه هناخ ماحدزا رد
! ون رهش

this ceiling fan . . .
it's wind at parental home
was more cool

دوبوت کنخ
شا یفقس هکنپ داب
! یردپ هناخ

snowman looks
at the passing children,
by two stony eyes

یگنس مشچود اب
دنیب یم ناکدوک نتفر
یفر مدآ

no lonely tree
when a butterfly
sits on a leave

تسین اهنت یتخرد چیه
یا هناورپ هک یتقو
تسا اه گرب نامدم

Mr. Ali Beik

the office parking,
I park my car attached
to a nice lady's car

، تکرش گنی کراپ
منابسچ یم ار ملیبوم وتا
یمناخ نیشام هب

the veteran . . .
resemble map of Iran
his old bed sores

.. زابرس هنهک
شدرتسب یاه مخز
ناری ی هشقن

Mr. Tirdad Fakhriyeh

that plane tree
which I called it old,
sprouting buds

رانچ نآ
شمدناوخ ریپ هک
هناوج قرغ

evening hail . . .
remember one by one
my own sins

...هاگ ماش گرگت
شيوخ ناهانگ زا
منک یم دای

at forties
in myriad autumn colors,
my gray hair

...ی گلاس لهچ
زی ئاپ گنر رازه رد
ی م دن گوج یوم

Mrs. Vida Jalili

an old warbler
on my neighbor's tree,
last year orange

ری پ کواکچ
، هی اسمه تخرد رب
لاسرداپ جنران

Miss Hengameh Ahmadi

a summer night,
a falling unripe orange
wakes me up

، ناتسبات ی بش
لاک ی جنران ن داتفا یادص هب
هرپ یم باوخ زا

early snow . . .
Ignoring my students'
cheat in exam

، ماگنه دوز فریب
ار منازوم آشناد بلیقت
هری گیم هدی دان

Mr. Ali Matorian

withered leaves,
my share of the neighbor's
mulberry tree

، کشخ یاه گرب
تخرد زا نم مهس
هی اسمه توت

Mr. Hojat Mohammadpour

the paddy sunset . . .
more than the bamboo
my mother bending

رازی لاش بورغ
نارزیخ زا رت هدی مخ
هراکی لاش ردام

Mrs. Leila Kamkar

in the moonlight,
stepping on the footprints
that gone to the sea

... هام رون ریز
هراذ گیم یسک یاپ اج
ایرد ات هتفر

long for the moon,
bending on the pond
a green bamboo

... هام راظتننا رد
هکرب یور هدی مخ
زبس نارزیخ

Mrs. Shahnaz Moghadam

a moonlit night,
two shadows from afar
now they become one

... بات‌هم ی‌بش
رود زا هک یا هیاس ود
دن‌دش ی‌کی الاح

autumn sunset . . .
me and the sea, and
a few footprints

... زئی‌آپ بورغ
دن‌چو ایرد و نم
آپ ی‌اج

Mr. Ali Siran

two herons . . .
one is pecking the moon
in the pond

... لی‌صاوح ود
هام هب دن‌زی‌م کون ی‌کی
ه‌کرب لال‌زب‌آ رد

PART 2

Mr. Sirus Nozari

looked through the pines
moon
passed beyond the sky

م‌درک ی‌م ربون‌ص هب رظن
هام
تش‌ذگ ی‌م نام‌س‌آ ی‌وس‌ن‌آ

Mr. Ghodsi Ghazi-noor

our date,
as the sea and the moon . . .
how far, how hazy

ام رادی‌د
! رود ه‌چ ، هام و ب‌آ‌ن‌و‌چ
مه رد ه‌چ

Mr. Yarta Yaran

among the wheat fields
a woman sits, head on her
knees, lamenting

راز‌مدن‌گ‌ن‌ای‌م
ت‌سا‌ه‌ت‌س‌شن‌ی‌ن‌ز
راز راز ، و‌نا‌ز هب رس

Mr. Abbas Kiyarostami (the famous Iranian photographer, poet and movie director)

who assigned
the green berry leaves as
silkworm nurture?

درک نی‌ی‌عت ی‌س‌ک‌ه‌چ
ار‌ت‌وت‌ز‌بس‌گ‌رب
م‌ش‌یر‌با‌م‌رک‌ت‌وق‌ی‌ارب

Mr. Seyed Ali Salehi (a famous contemporary poet and author of *Thousand and One Haiku*)

no one but
a woman by the grave . . .
a butterfly

دنا هتفر هم
رازم رانک ین زج
هن اورپ ی کی

Mr. Kaveh Goharin

no lonely tree
when a butterfly
sits on a leaf

تسین اهنت یتخرد چی ه
یا هن اورپ هک یتقو
تسا اه گرب نامهم

Mr. Seyed Ali Mirafzali

night passed
as the dead soldier's wrap . . .
through the worn window

یزابرس هدرم یوتپ لثم بش
هرچنپ زا
تشذگ رادمَن و رادمین

Mr. Sirus Rumi

oh, donna
how hardness heals
my heart wounds

وناب
دبای یم مایتل تخس هچ
ملد مخز

Mrs. Fariba Arabnia

deep sunset . . .
destined to loneliness,
a barren tree

بورغ گنت
ییاهنت هب موکحم
کشخ تخرد کت

Mr. Majid Jamshidi

spring mist . . .
a raging flood
for ants

ناراب من من
دوب یلیس
اه هچروم یارب

Mr. Reza Rezanejad Shirazi

sunrise . . .
my marvel of Peru blooms
at sunset

دیشروخ
دنک یم عولط مد هدی پس رد
بورغ رد نم یسابع هلال

Mr. Mahmoud Falaki

this new year,
I paint my room walls . . .
your eye color

ل‌اس‌م‌ا زورون
ار مقاطا راوید
درک مه‌اوخ وت‌ی‌اه‌مش‌چ‌گ‌ن‌ر‌ه‌ب

Mrs. Katayun Amuzgar

at night again,
counting the watermelons . . .
idle scarecrow

زاب‌ناه‌اگ‌ماش
درامش‌ی‌م‌ه‌ن‌اودنه
راک‌ی‌ب‌ک‌س‌ر‌ت‌م

Mr. Hossein Mostafapour

so many robins
that I have frightened . . .
you sprout

ی‌ی‌اه‌خ‌رس‌ه‌ن‌ی‌س‌ه‌چ
مدن‌اس‌رت‌ه‌ک
ت‌ن‌د‌ش‌ز‌ب‌س‌ق‌وش‌ه‌ب

descending
the mountain, me and
my shadow

ت‌ف‌ر‌ا‌ج‌ک
ت‌ش‌ا‌ذ‌گ‌ا‌ج‌ا‌ر‌م‌ه‌ک‌ی‌د‌اب
؟‌را‌ه‌ب‌ز‌ور‌ن‌ی‌ل‌وا

Mr. Reza Arabi

mountain dusk
a distant town's lights
turn on

ی‌ن‌ا‌ت‌س‌ه‌و‌ک‌ه‌ا‌گ‌ماش
رود‌ی‌ره‌ش‌ی‌اه‌غ‌ا‌ر‌چ
د‌ن‌وش‌ی‌م‌ن‌ش‌ور

Mr. Ehsan Porsa

in Braille . . .
kisses as you close
your eyes

ی‌د‌ن‌ب‌ی‌م‌ه‌ک‌ا‌ر‌ت‌ن‌ا‌م‌ش‌چ
ا‌ر‌ه‌س‌وب
م‌س‌ی‌ون‌ی‌م‌ل‌ی‌ر‌ب‌ط‌خ‌ه‌ب

Mr. Reza Ashofteh

Buddha's orange cloak . . .
How luminous it glitters
Under the moon ligh

ا‌د‌وب‌ی‌چ‌ن‌ر‌ان‌ی‌ا‌در
ت‌س‌ا‌ی‌ن‌ارون‌ه‌چ
ه‌ام‌رون‌ری‌ز

Mrs. Samaneh Hosseini

where does it go
the passing by breeze
first day of spring?

تفریح ک
تشدگاج ارم هک ی داب
؟راهب زور نیلوا

Mr. Mehdi Ghanbari

empty graves
filled by the rain, this
first day of spring

یلاخ یاهروگ
دندش زیربیل ناراب زا
غولش یاتسور

Mrs. Fereshteh Panahi

petunia scent
through the neighbor's terrace . . .
sulky with me

یسلطایوب
یاهیاسمه سارت زا
نماب نیگنسررس

Mr. Abbas Hossein-Nejad (Graduate in Japanese language/literature at Tehran University)

blooming trees
deep in the winter
a robin

تخرد هداد هفوکش
ناتسمز قمع رد
ایخرس هنیس

Mr. Mohammad Hoghghi

she is neither
by the sea nor the sea by her . . .
she's just a poet

تسایرد رانک واهن
تسوا رانک ایرد هن
تسارعاش طقف واهن

Mr. Massih Talebian

a morning glory
covered with spider's web
one or two fly wings too

شفنبرفولین یور
توبکنع یاهرات روت
مه سگم لابل ودیکی

snow covered peak . . .
Beyond the invisible village
orangish red

تسین ادیپ هدکده
شوپ فرب هلق رتوسن آما
تسایجنران خرس

Massih Talebian holds a Master degree in Electronics engineering, and is currently the manager of an instrumentation engineering company in Iran. He's interested in poetry, especially in haiku aesthetics. Talebian has published essays on Bashō's aesthetics in Iranian poetry journals, and is currently writing a Persian book on haiku theories and aesthetics.